

Chapter 19 Study Guide

1. Summarize the Catholic Reformation.

2. What is Miguel de Cervantes' most well known work?

3. How did women in noble families help spread Renaissance ideas?

4. What effect did the merchant families have on the Renaissance in Italian cities?

5. Describe Humanism.

6. Compare classical and Renaissance statues.

7. How did Petrarch influence the Renaissance?

8. Describe the influence of the Roman Catholic Church in the late Renaissance.

9. Describe the differences between Desiderius Erasmus and Martin Luther.

10. Why did people support Martin Luther?

11. How did the Catholic Church try to stop the spread of Protestantism?

12. What happened at the Council of Trent?

13. How did the French king make peace between the Huguenots and Catholics?

14. How did the Renaissance influence American society?

15. How about Genoa and Venice's location helped the cities thrive?

16. Who painted the Sistine Chapel?

17. Describe Martin Luther's basic belief about God.

18. What happened after the Thirty Years' War?

19. What new technique did artists use to create the appearance of depth and distance?

20. What caused the Thirty Years' War?

What are the contributions/definitions of the following?

Classical _____

John Calvin _____

Saint Ignatius of Loyola _____

William Tyndale _____

Saint Francis Xavier _____

Niccolo Machiavelli _____

Johann Gutenberg _____

Lutherans _____

Traditional _____

Huguenots _____

Desiderius Erasmus _____

Shakespeare _____

Dante Alighieri _____

Spanish Inquisition _____

Federalism _____

Edict of Nantes _____

Answers

1. Summarize the Catholic Reformation.
THE CATHOLIC CHURCH ADOPTED MUCH-NEEDED CHANGES.
2. Miguel de Cervantes is best known for
DON QUIXOTE
3. How did women in noble families help spread Renaissance ideas?
SOME EDUCATED WOMEN GAINED MUCH POLITICAL POWER.
GIRLS WERE TAUGHT THE ARTS, PHILOSOPHY, AND CLASSICAL LITERATURE AT HOME.
SOME WOMEN MARRIED NOBLES FROM AROUND EUROPE AND SPREAD THE IDEAS IN THEIR HUSBANDS' LANDS.
4. What effect did the merchant families have on the Renaissance in Italian cities?
THE FAMILIES SUPPORTED ARTS AND LEARNING.
5. Describe Humanism.
ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN WRITINGS WERE SOURCES OF INSPIRATION.
POETRY, HISTORY, AND PUBLIC SPEAKING WERE IMPORTANT SUBJECTS TO STUDY.
TALENTED WRITERS AND ARTISTS WERE HONORED.
6. Compare classical and Renaissance statues.
BOTH FEATURE REALISTIC AND LIFELIKE POSES.
7. How did Petrarch influence the Renaissance?
HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF LEARNING HISTORY, AND HIS IDEAS AFFECTED EDUCATION FOR MANY YEARS
8. Describe the influence of the Roman Catholic Church in the late Renaissance.
IT WEAKENED.
9. Describe the differences between Desiderius Erasmus and Martin Luther.
ANSWERS WILL VARY. THE KEY POINT IS THAT ERASMUS DID NOT BREAK COMPLETELY FROM THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.
10. Why did people support Martin Luther?
THEY WERE ALSO UNHAPPY WITH CHURCH PRACTICES.
11. How did the Catholic Church try to stop the spread of Protestantism?

BY SEEKING OUT AND PUNISHING PROTESTANTS.

BY CREATING NEW RELIGIOUS ORDERS TO SPREAD CATHOLIC TEACHINGS.
BY BANNING BOOKS WRITTEN BY PROTESTANT LEADERS.
12. What happened at the Council of Trent?
DISCUSSION, DEBATE, REFORM

13. How did the French king make peace between the Huguenots and Catholics?
THE KING ALLOWED PROTESTANTS TO REMAIN IN FRANCE IN CERTAIN TOWNS.

14. How did the Renaissance influence American society?
A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT DEVELOPED IN WHICH PEOPLE COULD RULE THEMSELVES.

15. How about Genoa and Venice's location helped the cities thrive?
THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA ALLOWED THE PORT CITIES OF GENOA AND VENICE TO THRIVE.

16. Who painted the Sistine Chapel?
MICHELANGELO

17. Describe Martin Luther's basic belief about God.
MARTIN LUTHER BELIEVED THAT ANYONE COULD HAVE A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP WITH GOD.

18. What happened after the Thirty Years' War?
AFTER 30 YEARS OF FIGHTING, EUROPE'S RULERS WORKED OUT A PEACE AGREEMENT IN 1648. THIS AGREEMENT, THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA, ALLOWED RULERS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEIR COUNTRIES WOULD BE CATHOLIC OR PROTESTANT. THE TREATY ALSO MADE THE STATES OF GERMANY INDEPENDENT OF THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE.

19. What new technique did artists use to create the appearance of depth and distance?
PERSPECTIVE

20. What caused the Thirty Years' War?
THE DECISION BY THE KING OF BOHEMIA TO IMPOSE CATHOLICISM UPON HIS SUBJECTS