

# Bell Work

- We will not be sharing this out loud.
- This is for you to reflect on by yourself. I will read it at some point.
- Write one or two paragraphs addressing the following:
  - Write what you know about September 11<sup>th</sup>.
  - How does it make you feel?

# Islam Review

*Students analyze the geographic, political, economic, social, and religious structures of the civilizations.*

# Review

- Take out your review. I will check to make sure it's complete.

# Review

- Let's check your answers.

# Review – Part I

1. False, mosque
2. True
3. False, A Muslim
4. False, Qur'an
5. False, pilgrimage (hajj)
6. True
7. True
8. False, Shia

# Review – Part I

9.
  - a. nomadic and sedentary
  - b. His teachings conflicted with the desires of people in power and called on people to make sacrifices by fasting and giving charity to the poor.
  - c. Answers will vary
10.
  - a. the journey Muslims must make to Mecca if they can.
  - b. Sunnah-record of Muhammad's actions; Qur'an-the word of God, God's messages to Muhammad
  - c. Possible answer-the hajj, because it involves travel and expense

# Review – Part I

11.
  - a. Bakr was the first caliph and he won battles to make Arabia a unified Muslim state.
  - b. because of a conflict concerning how to decide who should be the next caliph.
  - c. Answers will vary.
12.
  - a. Domes and decorative tiles (other answers will also work.)
  - b. It allowed scholars separated by great distances to have a shared method of communication.
  - c. Possible answer: to preserve his legacy.

# Review – Part I

13.

1. b, Mehmed II
2. f, a Mughal emperor
3. d, Esma'il
4. c, Avicenna
5. a, Muhammad
6. e, Abu Bakr



# Review – Part I

14. They had to travel to find enough food and water for their herds.
15. Answers will vary
16. Skip
17. - 19. Answers will vary.
20. Skip

# Review – Part II

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. D

# Review – Part III

3. What individual did Judaism, Christianity, and Islam all have in common?

Abraham

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4. What idea did Judaism, Christianity, and Islam all have in common?

monotheism

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5. What is the central idea in Islam?

There is no god but Allah and Muhammad is his prophet.

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6. List the 5 Pillars of Islam.

1. Statement of faith    2. Pray 5 times a day

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3. Give to the poor and needy    4. Fast during Ramadan

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5. Travel on Hajj to Mecca

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7. What 2 Islamic cities were centers for culture and learning?

Cordoba, Spain and either Baghdad or Istanbul

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8. What activity was most responsible for the spread of Islam during the 600s?

trading

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# Review – Part III

9. Know the kingdoms and dates and accomplishments for the following men

Mehmed II Ottoman Empire 1453 - 1481 conquered the city of  
Constantinople using large cannons and made it the capital of O.E.

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Suleyman I the Magnificent Ottoman Empire 1520 - 1566 O.E. took control  
of the eastern Med. Sea and further into Europe

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Esma'il Safavid Empire 1501 - 1514 wanted to convert more people to Shia  
(Shiism) defeated by O.E. in 1514

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Abbas Safavid Empire 1588 - ? strengthened military - gave his soldiers  
gun powder weapons, trained slave boys to be soldiers, defeated Uzbeks, regained land lost to O.E.

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Akbar Mughal Empire - mid 1500s - tolerant of other religious beliefs  
began a period of peace in M.E.

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# Review – Part III

Shah Jahan Mughal Empire - mid 1600s built Taj Mahal

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9. What was the reason for the collapse of the Mughal Empire?

in late 1600s an emperor reversed Akbar's tolerant policies - violent revolts occurred - M.E. collapsed

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10. What achievements did Muslim scholars make in the following areas?

Astronomy improved the astrolabe - gained better understanding of time  
and clockmaking

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Geography made more accurate maps, better ways of calculating distances

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Math Arabic number system, 0, laid basis of modern Algebra

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Medicine first pharmacy school, Baghdad dr. discovered how to treat smallpox  
Avicenna wrote medical encyclopedia used into 1600s

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Literature & Art poetry, calligraphy as art

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Architecture minarets, domes, symmetry in design, decorated tiles and bricks

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# Video

- <http://www.socialstudiescms.com/#!islamic-world/c109f>
  - *Life of Muhammad*