

# Bell Work

- Look at the Quick Facts chart on p. 574.
- Read about the different results of the reformation.
- In your opinion, which of those had the largest impact on Europe?
- Explain your answer in a paragraph. Use text evidence to back up your answer.

# The Political Impact

I can identify European regions that remained Catholic and those that became protestant and explain how impacted religion in the New World.

7.52 Locate and identify the European regions that remained Catholic and those that became Protestant and how the division affected the distribution of religions in the New World. (C, G, H)

# Background

- The Reformation created division within Europe. In Spain most people were Catholic. In the northern countries most people were Protestant. The Holy Roman Empire was a patchwork of small kingdoms, some Catholic and some Protestant. **These divisions often led to political conflicts.**

# Religious Wars - France

- Most people in France were Catholic, but some became Protestants.
- French Protestants = Huguenots (HYOO-guh-nahts)
- Tensions increased between the two religious groups after the French king, who was Catholic, banned all Protestant religions. In 1562 violence broke out.
- Read the article and complete the comprehension quiz on the back.








# Religious Wars – Holy Roman Empire

- Religious wars caused even more destruction in the Holy Roman Empire.
- There, the king of Bohemia sparked a conflict when he forced everyone in his kingdom to become Catholic.
- In 1618 Protestants rose up in revolt. The rebellion spread through the Holy Roman Empire, starting what is known as the Thirty Years' War.
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rWRycqvEWzs>
- The Holy Roman Emperor sought help from other Catholic countries. The Protestants also sought allies. The Catholic king of France agreed to help them because he didn't like the Holy Roman Emperor.

# EUROPE, 1648

0 200 400 miles  
0 200 400 kilometers



	Austrian Hapsburgs		Ottoman Empire
	Spanish Hapsburgs		Church lands
	Holy Roman Empire		

# Religious Wars – Holy Roman Empire

- After 30 years of fighting, Europe's rulers worked out a peace agreement in 1648.
- This **agreement**, the Treaty of Westphalia, allowed rulers to determine whether their countries would be Catholic or Protestant.
- The treaty also made the states of Germany independent of the Holy Roman Empire.

# Social Changes

- Read *Social Changes* on page 575.
  - How were leaders chosen in Protestant churches?
  - What would congregations meet to do in the New England colonies?
  - What is federalism?
  - Write a tweet with two hash tags that summarizes paragraph 4.